Multiplication and Division

Starter

Solve the multiplications below.

a) 9.87 x 100 =

b) 148 x 10 =

c) 217.8 x 1,000 =

d) 2,154 x 100 =

e) 9.8 x 10 =

f) 87.3 x 1,000 =

Starter answer

Solve the multiplications below.

a) 9.87 x 100 = **987**

b) 148 x 10 = **1,480**

c) 217.8 x 1,000 = **217,800**

d) 2,154 x 100 = **215,400**

e) 9.8 x 10 = **98**

f) 87.3 x 1,000 = **87,300**

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

The number 27,000 is represented in a place value chart below.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

What columns are the digits in?

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

The number 27,000 is represented in a place value chart below.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

What columns are the digits in?

The digits are in the ten thousands and thousands columns.
There are place holders in the hundreds, tens and ones columns.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 10?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

27,000 ÷ 10 =

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 10?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	2	7	0	0

27,000 ÷ 10 = 2,700

The digits move **one** place value column to the **right**.

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 100?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

27,000 ÷ 100 =

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 100?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

TTh	Th	H	T	O
		2	7	0

27,000 ÷ 100 = 270

The digits move _two_ place value columns to the _right_.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 1,000?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

27,000 ÷ 1,000 =

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

What will happen to the digits when I divide by 1,000?

TTh	Th	H	T	O
2	7	0	0	0

TTh	Th	H	T	O
			2	7

27,000 ÷ 1,000 = 27

The digits move <u>three</u> place value columns to the <u>right</u>.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Complete these sentences with the vocabulary.

When I divide by _____, each digit moves ___ place(s) to the _____ on the place value grid.

When I divide by _____, each digit moves ___ place(s) to the _____ on the place value grid.

When I divide by _____, each digit moves ___ place(s) to the _____ on the place value grid.

| 10 | 100 | 1,000 | 1 | 2 | 3 | right | right | right |

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Complete these sentences with the vocabulary.

When I divide by **10**, each digit moves **1** place(s) to the **right** on the place value grid.

When I divide by **100**, each digit moves **2** place(s) to the **right** on the place value grid.

When I divide by **1,000**, each digit moves **3** place(s) to the **right** on the place value grid.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Look at the divisions represented on these place value charts.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	6	0	0	0

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	0	0

56,000 ÷ 10 = 5,600

TTh	Th	H	T	O
		5	6	0

56,000 ÷ 100 = 560

TTh	Th	H	T	O
			5	6

56,000 ÷ 1,000 = 56

Complete these sentences.

5,600 is _____ the size of 56,000.

560 is _____ the size of 56,000.

56 is _____ the size of 56,000.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Look at the divisions represented on these place value charts.

TTh	Th	H	T	O
5	6	0	0	0

TTh	Th	H	T	O
	5	6	0	0

$56,000 \div 10 = 5,600$

TTh	Th	H	T	O
		5	6	0

$56,000 \div 100 = 560$

TTh	Th	H	T	O
			5	6

$56,000 \div 1,000 = 56$

Complete these sentences.

5,600 is **one-tenth** the size of 56,000.

560 is **one-hundredth** the size of 56,000.

56 is **one-thousandth** the size of 56,000.

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 10:

a) 62,600 ÷ 10 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
		6	2	6	0	0			

b) 236 ÷ 10 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
				2	3	6			

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

answer

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 10:

a) 62,600 ÷ 10 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
			6	2	6	0			

b) 236 ÷ 10 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
					2	3	.	6	

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 100:

a) 352,900 ÷ 100 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
	3	5	2	9	0	0			

b) 714 ÷ 100 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
				7	1	4			

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

answer

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 100:

a) 352,900 ÷ 100 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
			3	5	2	9			

b) 714 ÷ 100 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
						7	.	1	4

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 1,000:

a) 3,420,000 ÷ 1,000 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
3	4	2	0	0	0	0			

b) 3,290 ÷ 1,000 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
			3	2	9	0			

answer

Use the place value charts to divide the following numbers by 1,000:

a) 3,420,000 ÷ 1,000 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
			3	4	2	0			

b) 3,290 ÷ 1,000 =

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths
						3	.	2	9

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

Use < > or = to compare the following divisions:

170 ÷ 100 ◯ 17 ÷ 10

9,300 ÷ 1,000 ◯ 900 ÷ 100

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

answer

Use < > or = to compare the following divisions:

$$170 \div 100 \quad = \quad 17 \div 10$$

1.7   1.7

$$9,300 \div 1,000 \quad > \quad 900 \div 100$$

9.3   9

Problem solving

Spot the mistake.

James

I have **240** pennies so I have **£24.**

Problem solving

answer

Spot the mistake.

James

I have 240 pennies so I have £24.

There are 100 pennies in a pound
240 ÷ 100 = 2.4 so Toby has £2.40 not £24

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

1) Use the place value
a) 2,400 ÷ 10 = ___

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Th

b) 2,400 ÷ 100 = ___

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Th

c) 2,400 ÷ 1,000 = ___

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Th

8
6 2

Pictorial

WT

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

2+2=4
Fluency
WT

2) Use the place value

Millions	Hundred Thousands	Th

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

3) Circle the correct an

a) 3

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

True OR False
? ?
GD

1) Tick the correct box to sho

5,3
6,00
4
646
363 ÷
47.8

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

2+2=4
Fluency
GD

2) Answer the following quest

a)
b)
c)

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

3) Order these calculations fr

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

8
6 2

Pictorial

E

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1) Use the place value grid below to answer the following questions:

240 ÷ 10 =

240 ÷ 100 =

240 ÷ 1,000 =

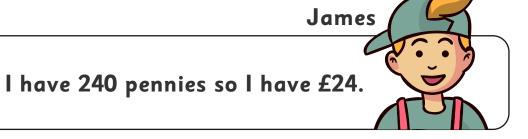| Millions	Hundred Thousands	Ten Thousands	Thousands	Hundreds	Tens	Ones	.	tenths	hundredths

Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

2+2=4
Fluency
E

2)

a) 5,300 ÷ 100 =   e) 363 ÷ 1,000 =

b) 6,000 ÷ 1,000 =   f) 390 ÷ 100 =

c) 45 ÷ 10 =   g) 47.8 ÷ 10 =

d) 646 ÷ 100 =

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Divide by 10, 100 and 1,000

3) Use <,> or = to compare the following:

234 ÷ 10 [ ] 2,340 ÷ 1,000